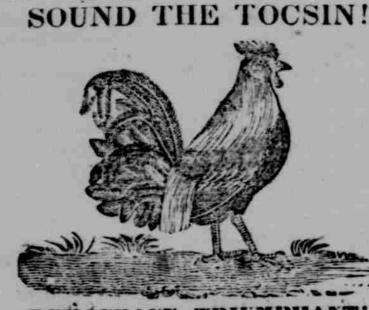
Indiana State Sentinel.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ETERNAL VIGILANCE IS THE PRICE OF LIBERTY. INDIANAPOLIS, AUGUST 6, 1845.



DEMOCRACY TRIUMPHANT! The Citadel Redcemed!

Tuesday Morning. Yesterday the election in In diana came off; and it has been remarked in all quarters as one of the most quiet that ever occurred in the State. Indeed, leading Whigs here, have laughed to see charges used by their friends in one quarter, while the same charges were made more tangible by of them worth mentioning at present. But our object is to state what information we have received in

regard to the election. Without any effort, dider the present judicious law, confining voters to their own townships, the Democracy in this "citadel county" of whiggery, has been peculiarly triumphant.

Nearly every candidate on the ticket has been elected, and every one would have easily been elected, had professed democrats done what was but simply their duty. Under present circumstances, we can overlook this matter now, and do nothing but rejoice.

Mind this! If the balance of the State has done as well as the Centre, we shall have a majority on joint ballot in the Legislature of some 20 votes, securing to us a Democratic U. S. Senator, and tending to prove how silly a man looks for condemning in Democrats a course approved and advocated by whigs, and especially by himself as leader.

We give the following as coming near the official result, which latter will be given in our next. The Abolition vote is understood to be about 50 in the

For Congress-Marion	County.
W. W. Wick, Dem.	1498
J. P. Foley, Whig,	1404
Legislature.	
Webber, d.	1501
Wilson, d.	1498
Harris, w.	1385
Evans, w.	1401
Auditor.	
N. Bolton, d.	1428
J. W. Hamilton, w.	1473
Assessor.	
A. Wells, d.	1451
J. McCollom, w.	1111
Commissioner:	
J. McFall,	1497
J. Mclivaine,	1408

Rush County.

We have seen a letter addressed to a gentleman in Whigs, are elected to the Legislature.

throughout the State will give us a majority far ment of the republic of Texas has assented to the greater than we had anticipated.

Hamilton and Tipton.

In these counties, the Democrats have sticceeded. learn that Hazelrigg, whig, is elected in Boone.

who is a whier.

Hancock .- Wick's majority so far is 116-Brown township to be heard from, which will increase it. Henry, w., and Riley, d., elected representatives.

Bartholomere. - Wick's majority is reported at wit about 140. Barbour, d., for Senate, has 218 maj. The whole democratic ticket elected.

ducing the majority of the district to 125.

Democratic Nominations.

In Louisiana .- The convention to nominate demobled at Baton Rouge on the 14th ult., and a delightful spirit of harmony prevailed. Isaac Johnson, of the parish of West Feliciana, and L. Walker, of Rapides, were nominated as candidates for nominathe parish of Ascention, and Gen. J. B. Planche, of public defence belonging to the said republic of Texthe parish of Orleans, were put in nomination for the choice of the convention as its candidate for the Lieutenant Governorship. The friendly contest terminated in the choice of Isaac Johnson and Trasimond Landry as the democratic ticket for the two highest offices in the State.

In Mississippi. - A democratic convention assembled at Jackson, nominated the following State and

Congressional ticket: For Governor, Albert G. Brown; for Secretary of State, Wilson Hemmingway; for Auditor. J. E. Matthews; for Treasurer, Wm. Clark; for Attorney General, John D. Freeman.

For Congress: Jacob Thompson, re-nominated: Robert W. Roberts, do.; Stephen Adams, of Monroe co.; Jefferson Davis, of Warren co.

office law, says :--

"We are hapy to learn, as we do at the Post-office, that as yet there is but little if any falling off from the immense impulse at once given to the business of ry, north of said Missouri compromise line, slavery integrity, and worth, would rank high in any country. spring. The temperature is variable. The nights any political association. the Post-office Department by the cheap postage law or involuntary servitude (except for crime,) shall be There is not, perhaps, much of brilliancy, but a great are cold, the days warm. The thermometer at sunwhich went into effect on the 1st instant. The prohibited." fold; and that between New York and all other points has increased from three and a half to five hundred per cent, in the number of letters .-- The great differnumercial increase of letters, great as it is, as yet fails to meet; and a very large deficit in the aggregate receipts of the Department, for some months to come as compared with previous receipts, must be expected. A very short space of time will suffice, how-ever, to extend amongst and confirm in hundreds of thousands of the inhabitants of our wide-spread re- Jno. Caldwell, public, a spirit and a habit of correspondence hither- Jose Antonio Navarro, to rendered by exorbitant postage a luxury altogether Geo. M. Brown, too expensive for general indulgence, which will not only make good all deficiencies from all causes, but add greatly to the prosperity of the Department, as R. E. B. Baylor, well as immeasurably to the prosperity and happiness J. S. Mayfield,

Green, the Reformed Gambler, is lecturing at Cleve- Wm. L. Hunter, land. In a speech at a temperance meeting, he gave John D. Anderson, the following answer to one who asked him where he Isaac Parker, received his education: "Born a Buckeye, raised a P. O. Lumpkin, Hoosier, took a lesson in Cincinnati jail, studied and Francis Moore, sr., practised gambling for twelve years on the Mississip- Isaac W. Brashear, pi, and graduated in Texas !"

ANNEXATION CONFIRMED. We have received direct information from Texas, that the people in Convention assembled, on the 4th of July, 1845, formally gave their consent, with but one dissenting voice, to the re-union of that and this Francis W. White, country. The dissenter afterwards recorded his name James Davis. in the affirmative. We copy the official correspondence from the Washington Union, and also a digest of facts which it received from Gen. Besancon, direct

from Texas. Gen. Rusk had been unanimously chosen President of the Convention, and James Raymond, Esq., (brother nance as adopted and signed by the members of the have any thing to do with the matter. of the late charge from that Government, near this,) was elected secretary. After the passage of the resolutions of assent, Col. Love, of Galveston, moved "that the members wear crape upon the left arm for one month, as a testimony of respect for the decease of General Jackson." The people of Texas feel that to the great name and noble efforts of that distinguishd we have now the happiness to record.

States to send troops upon the frontier of Texas was passed. It will be found in another column.

Volney E. Howard, delegate from Bexar, and Gen. Terrant, another delegate, whose absence created some uneasiness, arrived on the evening of the 8th, upon the west bank of the Colorado. Their horses the Democrats against the Whigs in abother—neither had been stolen by the Indians. Particulars had not fested to the world, with a unanimity unparalleled in young Hornsby had been killed two weeks previous grow to an extraordinary size, far surpassing any of Indians.

The Secretary of War of Texas is now upon the frontier, for the purpose of making a new treaty with incursion from the Mexican troops.

serious illness at Washington on the Brazos.

The United States dragoons were en route on the Austin to the territory beyond the Nueces. The in- miration of the world. fantry and artillery (Gen. Taylor in command) were From the date of this ordinance, Texas will have President Jones, and if they were rejected, that the ports for commercial purposes. Among her commerto leave New Orleans on the 21st inst. for Corpus to his own country, just and honorable to theirs.

Dr. Ashbel Smith has been notified of his recall. Hon. K. L. Anderson, Vice President of Texas, died at Fanthrop's, in Montgomery county, on his way from Washington to his residence.

OFFICIAL.

Hon. A. J. Denelson, Charge d'Affaires of the United States, &c. Sir: The undersigned, president of the convention assembled at this place for the purpose of forming a State constitution for the State of Texas, preparatory herewith to transmit to your excellency the enclosed to her admission as one of the States of the United copy of a resolution adopted by the honorable conven- highly favorable; Galveston and the other cities and Gray discovered the river, he was unable to enter it Now it is observable that the effect of the circular States of America, by order of said convention, has tion this day. the honor herewith to transmit to you a properly cer- Very respectfully, your excellence's most obedient into the country from the adjoining States of the so. Various plans for the improvement of the harbor to stop the speculation in lands and reduce the sales tified copy of an ordinance adopted by the convention servant. on yesterday, July 4th, 1845.

I have the honor to be, with the highest respect, Mr. Donelson's obedient servant,

THO. J. RUSK. CITY OF AUSTIN, Republic of Texas, July 5, 1845.

AN ORDINANCE. Whereas the Congress of the United States of America has passed resolutions providing for the an- frontier and exposed positions of this republic, and town, (Editors do not want such things of course!) were approved by the President of the United States stating that Eggleston's majority for Congress, over on the first day of March, one thousand eight hundred Smith, in that county, is 132. It was last year for and forty-five: and whereas the President of the Clay 218. R. C. Cox and James Hinchman, both United States has submitted to Texas the first and second sections of the said resolution, as the basis upon which Texas may be admitted as one of the States This is nobly done; and a corresponding vote of the said Union; and whereas the existing governproposals thus made, the terms and conditions of which are as follows :

"JOINT RESOLUTION for annexing Texas to the United States. "Reosleed by the Seante and the House of Repre-C. T. Jackson and R. P. Kimberlin are elected, and sentatives of the United States of America in Con-Bowman, candidate for the Senate, is reported ahead. gress assembled, That Congress doth consent that the If Boone does her duty, Eowman will be elected. We territory properly included within, and rightly belonging to, the republic of Texas, may be erected into a new State, to be called the State of Texas, with a republican form of government, to be adopted by the 67 Johnson County gives Wick 509 majority, and people of said republic, by deputies in convention as-

> States of this Union. ing consent of Congress is given upon the following

"First. Said State to be formed, subject to the adjustment by this government of all questions of boun-

such States as may be formed out of the portion of the measure was consummated. THE OPERATION OF THE NEW POST-OFFICE LAW. Said territory lying south of thirty-six degrees thirty adopted by the Virginia Convention, to report on the least desirable part of the country lies belwixt adopted by the Virginia Convention, to report on the lift we appointed committees on the plan the least desirable part of the country lies belwixt adopted by the Virginia Convention, to report on the lift we appointed committees on the plan the liest desirable part of the country lies belwixt adopted by the Virginia Convention, to report on the lift we appointed committees on the plan the liest desirable part of the country lies belwixt adopted by the Virginia Convention, to report on the lift we appointed committees on the plan the liest desirable part of the country lies belwixt adopted by the Virginia Convention, to report on the lift we appointed committees than on the coast. State asking admission may desire. And in such the skirmish that precedes more heavy firing.

the Congress of the United States aforesaid. THOS. J. RUSK, President. Gustavers A. Everts, R. Bache.

James Scott, Archibald McNeill. A. C. Horton, Israel Standefer. Jos. L. Hogg, Chas. S. Taylor. David Gage, Henry S. Jewett. Cavitt Armstrong. James Bower. Albert II. Fatimer. Wm, C. Young, J. Pinckney Henderson, Nicholas H. Darneil. Emery Rains,

George T. Wood. G. W. Wright,

H. R. Latimer.

John M. Lewis,

Isaac Van Zant, H. L. Kinney, William L. Cazneau. S. Holland, A. S. Cunningham, Edward Clark, Abner S. Lipscomb, James Armstrong. John Hemphill, Van R. Irion.

JAS. H. RAYMOND, Secretary of the Convention. Adopted July 4th, 1845.

CITY OF AUSTIN, Republic of Texas, July 5, 1845. convention on yesterday, July 4, 1845.

JAS. H. RAYMOND, Secretary of the Convention.

LEGATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

Austin, Texas, July 6, 1845. Sin: The undersigned, charge d'affaires of the his wantonness ruined. man, they are greatly indebted for the result which tified copy of the ordinance adopted by the conven- gate from that place, has for some days been expected. It is universally conceded that tion of Texas, accepting the proposals, conditions Painful apprehensions have arisen for the safety, as the water power of the territory is unlimited. The A resolution requesting the President of the United and guaranties contained in the first and second sec- many Indians are on the frontier, who have committed rivers which rise in the Rocky Mountains, at an ele- Missouri tions of the joint resolution of the Congress of the several murders lately. United States for the admission of Texas as a State

been learned when our informant left, on the morning the disposition of a debated political; question, her by the Indians. They were in high glee, laughing the species in North America. The timber is not on- Florida States composing the federal Union, over all the ad- might consign them to death, or a worse fate!" the Indians. The frontier people do not apprehend an quickened by her contact with foreign influences, she we have is of the 12th inst. We are indebted to tute its principal value. On the north and north-west Major Donelson was at Austin, recovered from his perience, the necessity of Union among the votaries | The British brig Persian arrived at Galveston a Asia, extending over 90 degrees of latitude; on the 20th, commanded by Col. Twiggs, and to pass through of popular government, which will command the ad- in Galveston that she was there for the purpose of the East Indies. When Oregon is settled, as it will \$16,000,000 in 1839; in Illinois to \$4,000,000; in

Christi. The tidings of the march of the United States; and the undersigned is happy to inform you, delay! We hope the Galvestonians will not and grain, to omit entirely those articles of traffic is, as a great whole, little if any above a specie level, ceived by the Texians with delight. Blessings without number are invoked on the head of the President. That the deliberations of the convention that the relation of the convention that the relation of the remaining and that therefore the volume of the currency could in no wise be disturbed by the re-institution of the manner against future Mexican and Indian invasion.

The Hon. K. L. Anderson, Vice President of Texion of the convention that therefore the volume of the currency could in no wise be disturbed by the re-institution of the manner against future Mexican and Indian invasion.

That the deliberations of the convention that therefore the volume of the currency could in no wise be disturbed by the re-institution of the manner against future Mexican and Indian invasion. States troops to the frontier of that country, were re- steps to afford this protection in the most effective rumor. nexation, and his anxiety to secure the legitimate soil a constitution of Texas, as perfect as her trials in the sad event. to the expression of which, the undersigned begs ed on the 4th.

> and the honorable body over which you preside, Your very obedient servant, A. J. DONELSON. To the Hon. Tuos. J. Rusk, President of the Convention now in session.

CONVENTION ROOM, Austin, (Texas,) July 7, 1845. Sin : By order of the convention, I have the honor

THOS, J. RUSK, President. His Excellency, A. J. Donelson,

Charge d'Affaires of the United States. States forces into Texas.

Be it resolved by the deputies of the people in convention assembled, That the President of the United to occupy and establish posts without delay upon the nexation of Texas to that Union, which resolutions to introduce, for such purpose and defence of the territory and people of Texas, such forces as may be necessary and advisable for the same.

public of Texas, July 7th, 1845. THOS. J. RUSK, President. Attest: JAS. H. RAYMOND,

Secretary of the convention. From the New Orleans Picayune, of July 20. LATEST FROM TEXAS. Annexation ratified-Death of Vice President K. L.

Indians -- General news. By the arrival of the brig Hope Howes, Capt. B. G. to the cotton press and barracks. Shaw, from Galveston, yesterday, we are apprised of the glorious and gratifying fact that the question of annexation has been fully consummated. Thus by the honest and unwavering conduct of a free people, have the machinations of traitors at home and ene- the Territory of Oregon, brief and yet so comprehenelects all the democratic county ticket except Sheriff, sembled, with the consent of the existing government, mies abroad been foiled and frustrated. Honor to the sive in its details, as to afford to the reader a good the Mississippi.

> the achievement of the purpose! 12d. And be it further resolved, That the forego- We give our worthy correspondent's letter, which sary is the Territory to the U. States in promoting conditions, and with the following guaranties, to ceedings of the Convention up to the latest period at remarks, its possession "secures to the U.S. the control which it was possible to receive Austin news ;

dary that may arise with other governments; and the 4th, and unanimously elected Gen. Rusk to preside er nor strength to the latter. Below is the sketch to and Oregon. Our trading vessels fitted out at the coinage of money. One at Philadelphia, one in N. P. S. Barbour is elected, the vote of Jennings re- constitution thereof, with the proper evidence of its over its deliberations. On taking the chair, he which we allede.] adoption by the people of said republic of Texas, made a short address, which was well delivered and "Oregon extend from 42 to 50 deg. 40 min. north and search for new markets and new articles of traf- the two latter are called mints, yet they may be more shall be transmitted to the President of the United suitable to the continents, from Beering's justly considered as branches of the parent institution States, to be laid before Congress, for its final action, soon after appointed, who reported by their chairman, sions on the coast, and the British possessions in strait to Cape Horn. In the absence of the means of at Philadelphia, established in that city almost immeon or before the first day of January, one thousand Judge Lipscomb, an ordinance, assenting, on behalf the interior; on the east by the Rocky mountains, transporting heavy merchandize across the continent, diately after the government was established. The of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of vessels would ply regularly between the extremities coining of money is not generally understood, and the cratic State officers for the State of Louisiana, assemlead of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of Texas, to the terms of annexation which separate it from the acknowledged territory of the people of t after ceding to the United States all public edifices, engrossed and signed by all the members present. It be west by the Pacific ocean. It is estimated that it gen secures to the United States the control of the lect some account of the process. "Bullion is brought fortifications, barracks, ports and harbors, mavy and is not a little singular, that the only dissenting voice contains 350,000 square miles, equal to 224,000,000 commerce of the world, and enables them to contend, to the Mint in every form; amalgamations from the navy yards, docks, magazines, arms and armaments, was Richard Bache, the father-in-law of your Secre- acres.

as, shall retain all the public funds, debts, taxes, and dues of every kind, which may belong to, or be due the transmission of the ordinance to the United States, winter. The nights are excessively cold, but otherand owing to the said republic; and shall also retain a resolution was offered by Colonel Love, and unani- wise the temperature resembles that of the middle all the vacant and unappropriated lands lying within mously adopted: That the members wear crape on States of the Union. It is rare to have any rain in liabilities, to be disposed of as said State may direct; ical acts, elsewhere, Texas owes him a debt of gratibut in no event are said debts and liabilities to become tude. To him we are indebted for the privilege of above zero. "Third. New States of convenient size, not ex- measure so important to us, and I hope to you. The Mountains more nearly resembles that of New Eng- of land unappropriated. ceeding four in number, in addition to said State of Convention then adjourned. It was a novel celebra- land; there is, however, much less snow, and cattle Texas, and having sufficient population, may hereaf- tion of the liberty day-to surrender the independence are usually able to graze the whole season. Even in ter, by the consent of said State, be formed out of the of our nation, and by the act of the whole people, this region, by the tenth of March, spring has so far territory thereof, which shall be entitled to admission assent to its incorporation with another, and offer a advanced, that flowers are in blossom, and vegetation under the provisions of the federal constitution. And tribute of respect to the man through whose influence is full six weeks carlier than in the Atlantic States.

passed by the United States Congress.

ington by serious indisposition. These despatches lantic States. relate to the occupation of our frontier by your The soil of Oregon is not uniform. The whole Nucces; the dragoons by land to San Antonio.

former. To-day a resolution was passed, requesting the rivers.

to think he has been victimized by his friend and From the extreme healthiness of the climate, and the from disappointed hopes, was excessively foolish.

dilapidation and ruin - the effects of an arbitrary red clover, timothy and blue grass, were common, exercise of power, without cause and without prece- and among the spontaneous productions. Though the dent; and although the author of all this ruin is soil upon these rivers does not equal that of the Miselected a delegate, he will not take his seat; he can- sissippi, it is superior to the cultivated parts of the not he dare not look upon hundreds whom he has in Atlantic States.

vantages, real or imaginary, that were held out to The Hope Howes reports only forty hours from washed by the Pacific. her as a separate nation. With a discrimination Galveston to the Balize. The latest Galveston paper | The commercial advantages of this territory constiplace hereafter as a sovereign member of the Ameri- patches for the Government, and was to return as of South America; on the west, and comparatively can confederacy, she has paid a tribute to the cause soon as she heard from Washington. It was rumored near, are China and the populous regions known as

out number are invoked on the head of the President That the deliberations of the convention thus far as, died on the 10th inst. at Fanthorp's, Montgomery East; lumber sells at a high price in the islands of of the banks in the above table, was about January, of the United States, for his energy in securing an- distinguished by calimness and prudence, may produce county, of fever. The papers are in mourning for the Pacific, and in various sections of Asia and Amer- 1836, say sixty days after the first Specie Circular

of Texas from the invasion of the Mexicans. The been great and triumphant, is the sincere hope of both land, left his residence on Clear Creek lake in a boat, people feel that he has been true to his pledges-true the government and the people of the United States; on the 3d inst., and is supposed to have been drown- lamet river, beef was worth \$6 00 per hundred, flour

leave to add the satisfaction with which he subscribes himself, with sentiments of great regard for yourself, Speaking of this, the Galveston News of the 12th grant.) A century will be sufficient to place the says: "We should like to know what he went for, commerce of Oregon in a respectable position. Should to be received for land exceeding 320 acres in quantiwhat he has done, how much money he has pocketed, the jurisdiction of the United States be extended over ty. The bona fide settlers were thus allowed the when he is going again, or what plan will next be the territory west of the Rocky mountains, emigra- same privileges as before, while speculation was defallen upon to disburse our public funds."

> Hon. Ebenezer Allen, Secretary of State. Hon. W. B. Ochiltree, Attorney General. Hon. J. A. Greer, Secretary of the Treasury.

for their new destination on the borders of Texas.

vented the suggested parade. There was not the Britain. luded to it as a matter of regret.

Anderson - Incursions and depredations of the

The Oregon Territory. [We find in Hunt's Merchant's Magazine for June, a sketch of the character, climate and resources of in order that the same may be admitted as one of the republicans of Texas for the part they have taken in idea of the fair domain sought to be wrested from us by Great Britain. It also tends to show how necesof the commerce of the world, and enables them to

and all other property and means pertaining to the tary of the Treasury, and brother-in-law of the Vice | "On the coast, for about 130 miles inland, the cli- the seas. mate is mild and equal. There is seldom any snow

or, if she is wise, negotiation. She may acquire very feftile, and rival the best lands of the Mississip- and non-residents. money by the latter-defeat and disgrace only by the | pi valley; but these tracts are limited to the banks of

patron, as well as her Majesty's minister. True to pursuits which the people will adopt, we may anticimitting a state of war and a disputed territory, which the country for intelligence, virtue, and political inif not intended as treason to the country, or proceeding dependence. Our knowledge of the region between the Rocky and Blue mountains, is not favorable to its

"Lord Aberdeen has avowed to Dr. Ashbel Smith speedy settlement, or its value for any of the princithat her Majesty's Government will not interfere in pal pursuits of our citizens. The soil is so strangely the question; so he writes home. This removes one impregnated with salts, that it must remain for many publications of their affairs; a signal instance of the of the prospects of war; so, if you get to loggerheads centuries unfit for cultivation. A salt lake, called inconsistency of those legislators who centend for a with John Bull, it must be about Oregon. Jonathan Youta, is situated in the south part of this valley, paper currency, and the power of Congress to " reguwill fight for whales and lumber, but seems to have near the junction of the Snowy and Rocky mountains. I certify the foregoing is a correct copy of the ordi- but little fancy for it, if sugar, cotton, or negroes Mr. Pilcher spent a year in the region of the Multonomah, Lewis and Clark's rivers, and found the val- these currency furnishers to make regular and prompt "This once flourishing village is in a state of entire leys covered with the richest grasses. White clover,

United States, has the honor to acknowledge the re- "General Tarrant, a delegate from Fannin, was on and climate, Oregon possesses commercial and manceipt of your note of the 5th inst., transmitting a cer- a visit to San Aptonio. He, with Mr. Howard, dele- ufacturing abilities far superior to those of other sec- same States in 1835, as follows: vation of 5000 to 10,000 feet above the sea, find their | Ohio South Carolina "We are entirely exposed to the attacks of Indians way with extreme rapidity and power to the Pacific. Georgia and Mexicans-not a soldier on guard, and but few On all these streams, labor enterprise and wealth, will New York This ordinance shall be immediately forwarded by fire-arms. So callous have the people of Texas be- establish various kinds of manufactures. Coal has Connecticut a special message to the President of the United come to danger, that they scarcely ever prepare to been found, and minerals are supposed to be buried in Maine States, who will receive it with the gratification its repel attack. On my way here, I met a young man, the mountains. A large portion off he country, par- rotal 8 States dignity and importance are so well calculated to pro- with two young girls in a buggy, with no protection ticularly on the coast, is covered with heavy and val- Notes on hand duce in every patriotic heart. Texas has thus mani- whatever from attack-almost the very spot where uable timber. The pine, live oak, and white oak, preference of an association with the republican and talking merrily. I could but think that an hour ly valuable for fuel, but will be extensively used in Alabama building ships, houses, and for export to the countries Total

Ashbel Smith has been recalled from England, cheese, 20 cents per pound. (Letter from an emition will be encouraged, and the authority of the gov- stroyed, as public lands could no longer be obtained The following appointments have been made by the ernment will essentially aid in rendering the Pacific for valueless credits. They were bought only by in-

the rival of the Atlantic. The great difficulty, in a commorcial aspect, is the want of good hurbors. The mouth of the Columbia river affords a tolerable shelter for vessels, but the Acres sold The report of the crops throughout the country are entrance is difficult and dangerous. When Capt. Value towns continue healthy; emigrants are fast pressing for nine days, though he made great exertions to do was not to drain the banks of specie, as alleged, but Union; and the prospects of Texas, view them through have been made, and the settlement of the country to the actual settlers. The distress which followed what phase we will, are prosperous and encouraging. will lead to a partial or complete removal of the diffi- was that of the land speculators, only growing out of THE TROOPS.-It seems now very certain that the culties. As the Columbia has its head in the remote their obligations to the banks, and was caused not by Resolution relative to the introduction of the United United United States troops at the barracks and lower cotton parts of the territory, and, for a long time, at least, the action of this Government, but by the movement

press (the 3d and 4th regiments) will start to-morrow must be the principal channel of communication with of the Bank of England, which issued in the summer the coast, it is important that every obstacle should of 1836, a summary notice to the American Bankers Amongst other journals of this city, this paper sug. be overcome. There are no harbors of any value in London, to curtail their American credits. This States of America is hereby authorized and requested gested that the citizens would be pleased to see a pa. south of the Columbia are letter created a foreign demand for specie, which derade of the two regiments before leaving; but it was Bulfinch or Gray's harbor, Nootka sound, and numer- stroyed the speculators. Adopted in convention, at the city of Austin, re- and are assured by them that these causes alone pre- coast in the adjustment of the boundary with Great have taken place regularly, as the demand for actual

we have said, nothing but the oppressive heat of the States to increase and strengthen their naval as well Treasury was in operation, amounted to \$2,789,637, There will be a dress inspection this morning at 8 live and white oak are superior to the same species and comparatively no credits outstanding, hence the o'clock, according to custom on Sunday mornings; in the Atlantic States. Of course, one of the first only effect which the restoration of the Sub-Treasury and those who wish to witness it may do so by going measures of our government should be to establish a can have, will be to prevent speculation. Precisely as those employed in the protection of our commerce. has been restored to a specie level at a time of low The mouth of the Columbia could easily be made the prices, not to produce any actual change in prices, but depot for the trade of the whole castern continent. to prevent those prices from becoming inflated by an

other route. So, on the other hand, we shall obtain gains head. Austin, July 7, 1845. | contend, even-handed, with Great Britain for the su-"The Convention assembled on the morning of the Premacy of the Seas," while it will add neither pow- the eastern coast of South America, as from China The Mint.—The U. States have three mints for the

DEBT OF TEXAS .- Major A. J. Donelson, our Charge d'Affairs to Texas has ascertained that the amount of bonds and notes now in circulation is not more than five or six million. Ex-President Houston vouches passed through the rolling machine, worked by a its limits, to be applied to the payment of the debts their left arm for one month, as a testimony of regret June, July, or August, and but little from April to for the correctness of this statement. Hunt's Merand liabilities of the said republic of Texas; and the for the decease of General Jackson.' Whatever October. During the winter, rains are frequent. In chant's Magazine—one of the most reliable authorifesidue of said lands, after discharging said debts and differences of opinion may exist, as regards his politof which 61,801,795 acres have been granted and

DEATH OF GOV. POPE, OF KY .- Ex-Governor Pope lied at his residence in Washington county Ky., on the 12th inst. He had for many years been a promi-The quantity of rain is much less than on the coast. nent actor in the politics of the West, had been sev--The New York News, speaking of the new Post- souri compromise line, shall be admitted into the various subjects submitted. It called forth some dis- 250 miles in width, and extends the whole length of tigable in a canvass, ever maintaining a strong per-Union, with or without slavery, as the people of each cussion which was creditable to the speakers; it was the Oregon territory. The atmosphere is extremely sonal popularity by his open-handed kindness to the dry; there being no dew except in the vicinity of the poor and needy, but he was kept down by an insta-State or States as shall be formed out of said territo- "The delegates to the Convention, for intelligence, mountains, and but little rain during a few days in bility of principle and an incapacity of adherence to

deal of matter-of-fact sense and sound knowledge; rise is sometimes 18 degrees, and before evening at Capital Punishment.-The New Hampshire States- culation. The presses are of various sizes, to suit Now, in order to manifest the assent of the people and I predict that we shall form and send you a sound 80 or 90 degrees above zero. (Mr. Wyeth's Me- man says: "No man who votes for the abelition of the various denominations of coin. The usual speed amount of correspondence between this city, Boston and Philadelphia, has become multiplied nearly five of this republic, as required in the above recited por- and sensible Constitution, free from the worst features moir.) One general remark will apply to the whole, the gallows, will ever commit a murder. It is the of striking is sixty pieces per minute for the half dolwhich is, that in each region, the mildness of the sea- coward spirit that hates humanity enough to hang it lar, seventy-five for the quarter, and ninety for the We, the deputies of the people of Texas in conven- "The terms of annexation are not, perhaps, such sons is infinitely greater than in the corresponding by the neck in cold blood, that will murder under dime. The Mint, with a few additional hands, is tion assembled, in their name and by their authority, as we had a right to ask; but so anxious are we to latitudes and elevations in the valley of the Missisence produced by the new law in the postage of let- do ordain and declare, that we assent to and accept free the subject from further agitation in the United sippi, or in the Atlantic States. In the mountain ten thousand in this State who went for the abolition ver, annually." ters composed of more than one sheet of paper, however, occasions a diminution of revenue which the

the proposals, conditions whatever will be annexed region even, when the highest peaks are covered hang a marderer, will never commit murder. Mur
A Bridge of letthe proposals, conditions whatever will be annexed region even, when the highest peaks are covered hang a marderer, will never commit murder. MurA Bridge of letthe proposals, conditions whatever will be annexed region even, when the first and second sections of the resolution of the resolution of the resolution with perpetual snows, the valleys at their feet are comparatively mild. (Pilcher's Narrative.) Although derers never think of the gallows, till after they have Miss Rosalie Huelbig, her mother, two sisters, and "A de patch was received from the United States the climate cannot be considered desirable as a whole, killed, and then they are more afraid of themselves Miss Dressel, were drowned in the Kaskaskia river in the morning and Major Donelson arrived on the there is nothing which will materially retard its set- than of that. They often run to the gallows for re- Illinois, which they attempted to cross on their way to evening of the 5th, having been detained at Wash- tlement, or prevent its becoming the rival of the At- lief from themselves and from a murderous communi- Prairie du Long. Miss II. left home that morning, ty around them."

troops. They are now on their march—the foot by country is marked with volcanic action. The region All Lands in Illinois forfeited to the State for tax- some miles distant, to receive his bride. Being alarmwater to Corpus Christi, on the west bank of the between the California mountains and the Pacific, is es are to be sold in September next, without reserva- ed at the delay, he proceeded to the river, where he best adapted to agriculture. The productions are tion, and patents for them immediately issued. The saw the father of the young lady, who was on the "The step is taken that will decide Mexico in her wheat, barley, cats, rye, peas, and potatoes. Corn oppressed condition of the farming population will be river bank with the five corpses lying near him. The policy. Foreign troops will soon be upon the soil she does not succeed, and with few exceptions, is an unclaims. Her choice must be a declaration of war; profitable crop. Some portions of the burden will fall upon large landed proprietors were taken to the house of the intended bridegroom,

INVENTOR OF THE CHEROKEE ALPHABET .- The last

The Currency.

We copy the following from the Money department his faith, however, he issued his proclamation, ad- pate that it will become a distinguished portion of of the N. Y. News. It is worthy of careful atten-

In estimating the condition of the United States currency as affected by the banks in existence, some difficulty exists from the want of regular and uniform late it" through the indirect agency of a National Bank, and yet deny Congress the power to compel statements as to the extent of their issues. In default of such statements there is no resource but to collect patiently and carefully the isolated returns of ndividual banks and bring them together from time to time in a comprehensive table, that will indicate the true state of the currency. We have now leading Notwithstanding the many disadvantages of soil features from all the banks of eight States, and these

1,474,470 2,376,312 3,274,239 3,515,593 2,834,748 19,581,243 4,102,414 2,924,906 2,500,427 2,602,595 2,607,587 2,221,646 318,120 207,765 9,675,644 7,488,727 7,971,587 7,130,546 21,127,927 3,874,212 1,918,340 17,754,644 20,960,781 39,071,864 59,614,719 42,425,560 653,661 33,384,580 559 470 4,490,521 39,037 1,562,494

none. 1,500,000 54,456,438 20,196,315 34,884,580 21,410,781 The paper circulation of twelve States of the Union is reduced from fifty-four to thirty-four millions, while the banks issuing the latter sum held more specie has learned in her battle-fields, and in her civil ex- Captain Shaw and Mr. Nick Bolivin for papers, &c. are the Russian possessions, both of America and than did the issuers of the former sum. The year 1835 was not the year of the great western bank exof freedom; and in voluntarily agreeing to take her few days ago from Vera Cruz. She brought des- south are California, Mexico, and the extensive coast pansion. It was then that the Specie Circulation gave activity to the precious metals, and caused them to go west, and the circulation rose in Mississippi to learning the fate of the Mexican propositions to be, by American citizens, her ships will visit all these Alabama and Ohio to \$10,000,000, followed by a complete explosion. It is evident now that the conacquired a right to the protection of the United fleet of Mexico would be down on Galveston without cial resources are furs, lumber, beef, hides, tallow dition of the currency south and west of New York that the President of the United States has taken evacuate their city on the strength of this fearful which American enterprise and ingenuity will ultiica; flour, beef, hides and tallow, can be sent to al- began to operate; to which circular was ascribed the nomination less than five dollars, and after March, \$4 00 per bbl., pork \$12 50 per bbl., lard, butter and 1836, less than ten dollars. In the mean time, land that in July, 1836, gold and silver only was ordered

dustrious settlers, who had the means to pay. The sales of the lands fell off as follows:

\$6,099,981 15,990,804 25,167,833 7,007,522

rather unwittingly made, inasmuch as the great heat ous bays, sounds and inlets, upon the strait of Fuca, Now it will be observed that had the specie circular of the weather and the unacclimated state of the Princess Royal, and Queen Charlotte's islands, which always been in operation, those speculations never troops could not have permitted it. We have seen will afford secure shelters for vessels of any size. could have taken place, and the consequent distress some of the officers-some of the first in command- Hence the importance of securing this portion of the never could have followed. The sales of lands would settlements existed. As for instance, the sales of slightest want of disposition on their part; and, as The possession of Oregon will enable the United public lands during the year 1840, when the Subweather and the condition of the troops-amongst as commercial power. There are few places which or nearly as large as in 1833, before the speculations whom are some two hundred and fifty raw recruits- will afford greater facilities for ship building, than commenced. The actual settlers having the means to prevented a general turn-out. Indeed, the officers al- the coasts of this country. The pines of the Colum- pay for land, experienced no difficulty in the purchase. bia rival the sycamores of the Mississippi, while the Now, at this time, there are no speculations affoat; naval station, for the repair of trading vessels, as well on the same principles that the currency of England After the establishment of a naval-station, the next undue expansion of the currency. There could not essential requisite is a safe and expeditious mode of by any possibility be a more favorable moment than communication betwixt the Pacific and the valley of the present for such a movement. More especially as that the bank fever is again beginning to rage. In By this arrangement our merchants would obtain Pennsylvania, \$3,500,000 of new capital is projectnformation from all parts of the Pacific coast in ad- ed, and in Ohio, banks are crawling into light, like vance of those of any other nation. A knowledge of reptiles in the sun. In all directions, a return to embraces a clear and succinct narration of the pro- security at home and equality abroad. As the writer the European markets could be obtained more expe- bank speculations is apparent, and the corrective of ditionsly via the United States to China, than by any the Government should be applied before the evil

> Columbia, could traverse the ocean in every direction. Carolina, and the other in New Orleans, and although even-handed, with Great Britain for the supremacy of ore, plate, jewelry, and foreign coin. All these present a great variety as to its quality. The Assaver brings this heterogeneous mass into a proper condition and fineness for coining, and returns the metal ingots or small bars. These bars, or ingots, are then annealed, to soften them for rolling; when they are steam engine, and come out in long thin strips-of the width and thickness most convenient for use. In order to reduce these strips of metal to their proper size for the press, they are drawn through nicely graduated "drawing dies." In the next place they moved by steam, the punch moves so rapidly that one hundred and sixty pieces, on an average, are cut in a minute. The pieces thus prepared are next put into the milling machine, in which the edge, to afford protection to the surface of the coin, is forced up. In this machine, one hundred and twenty half dollars, or five hundred and sixty half dimes, can be milled in a minute. The pieces of metal thus prepared are then tested as to their weight, and, if found correct, are again softened for the dies. The stamping machine is moved, also, by steam power. The pieces are put into an inclined tube at one side of the machine, from whence they reach the coining dies in regular order, receive the impression, and fall into a box belowupon the opposite side, a perfect coin, ready for cir-

with a bridal party, to be married to Mr. E. H. Kettler, who with his friends was waiting at his residence, and the marriage festivities gave place to funeral

the President of the United States, in behalf of the The second division of Oregon, between the Cali- Cherokee Advocate contains a long notice of the wan- Wintering Sheer.—The Ohio Cultivator recompeople of Texas, to send troops forthwith to our fornia and Blue ridges, is not well adapted for agri- derings and last days of Sequoval, or George Guess, mends farmers when hoeing their corn the last time, frontier. This resolution is a sanction, on the part cultural curposes; but as it is suited for grazing, it the inventor of the Cherokee alphabet. Some time in to sow rye among it at the rate of about half a bushel of the people of Texas, of the movement noted above. must become an important part of the country. With the year 1842, accompanied by a few other Indians, to the acre. This will grow about knee high before "The intrigue of those in power here, which in its a moderate number of inhabitants, it will produce a he made a roving excursion into the Mexican territo- the winter, and sheep will feed upon it all winter and commencement was advised by the ex-President, has great quantity of pork, beef, tallow and hides, for ex-Alexander McGowan, James M. Eurroughs, Like occupies no envied position; I am inclined flourish as well here as in any part of the world. Son, the suggestion may be worth minding.